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THE MAIN REASONS AND CONDITIONS CONDUCTIVE TO CRIME IN DETENTION FACILITIES

The current situation of our country is characterized by such features as changes in political, economic, and other fields, the instability of legislation. With the expansion of the law enforcement system, complexity of the crime situation, the deepening division of labour by functional and officials signs, growing importance of protection of human rights in a democratic, constitutional state, which is being built in Ukraine, such issues as combating crimes, identification and elimination of the causes and the conditions of crimes, the prison system and its reform etc. are becoming increasingly important.

Crime problems exist in the prison system is considered by a lot of foreign and domestic scientists, including: J. McManus, M. Kelly, A.I. Aleksieiev, O.M. Bandurka, I.H. Bohatyrov and others. However, a question about the determinants of crime is important and needs a comprehensive and thorough analysis. The purpose of

the article is to study the causes and conditions conducive to crime in detention facilities.

The issue concerning crime determinants is one of the major and most controversial. When it comes to determinism, it means recognition of the general relationship and interaction of all things, objects, phenomena, and processes. It is in this sense the term "determination" entered in criminology, i.e. as a set of causes and conditions that led to the crime.

In the criminological literature, crime determinants are divided into: socio-economic, social, legal, social, psychological, organizational management; technical. In addition, criminopenology distinguish special external societal causes of so-called "punitive" crime and its internal reasons.

As a result of the study, the authors describe the causes and conditions conducive to crime in detention facilities, the ways of their detecting, blocking, neutralization, and elimination.